Index

Ablon, J., 15
Aboriginal people, 1, 5. see also Indians
  history of, 32
  land claims of, 199
  worldview of, 15
acclimatization, 185
  of children, 93–94, 101
  by Métis, 4–5
Adams, Howard, 154
Adas, Michael, 186, 189–190, 200
Adhémar de Saint-Martin, Antoine, 35
Adhémar, Jean Baptiste, 35
Adhémar, Jeanne, 35
agriculture, 8, 11–12, 16, 114, 118, 199
Albany Post, 48
Alberta, 8–9, 12
  as helping Métis, 16
Alberta Heritage Trust, 16
alcohol, 28, 47, 49
  distribution of, 107
  over-consumption of, 5, 10
  prohibition on, 85
Aldous, Montague, 149, 151
Algonquin tribes, 1, 6
Allan, William, 164
Andre, Father Alexis, 199
Aposte Ouyatonons, 36
Arcand, Joseph, 224
Ashdown, James, 165, 181
Assiniboia, District of, 6, 8, 17
Assiniboine Indians, 25, 34, 40, 53, 204
Assiniboine River/valley, 6, 26, 30, 34, 36–37, 41, 56, 62, 66, 101
Astley, W.J., 253, 255
Athabasca River/country, 22, 27, 37, 46, 55, 57, 60, 100–101
Atsina (Gros Ventres), 98
Atwood, Margaret, 202
Aulneau, Father Jean-Pierre, 35
Baie St. Paul parish, 130–131, 138
Bakker, P., 5
Ballanden, John, 78
Ballendine, John, 87
Bannatyne, A.G.B., 164
Barth, Frederick, 99
Batoche, 103, 150, 191, 199, 215–218, 225, 228
Batoche, Battle of, 9, 18, 213, 215, 219–221, 240–241, 244, 259–260
Batoche, Xavier, 224
Batt, Isaac, 40, 50
Battleford, 205, 214–216
Baxter, Alexander, 42
Beaumayer, Joseph, 37
Beaver Club, 95
Beaver Indians, 60
Bedson, Samuel L., 114
Begg, Alexander, 156, 160–161, 180
Belbird, 80
Belcourt, Father G.A., 62, 64
Bhagwan, Birsa, 186, 189–190, 193, 196, 201–202
Big Bear, 215
Big Frog, 81
Bird, Isabella, 117
Black, Henry Moore, 18, 203, 205, 208–210, 264
Black, Mr. Justice John, 161
Blackfoot Indians, 28, 39, 205, 216
Blackwood, Frederick Temple (Lord Dufferin), 52
Bois Brûlés, 22
Boisvert, Donald, 107
Bonneau, Napoleon, 113
Boucher, John, 224
Boulton, Major Charles A., 166
  account re T. Scott, 163, 168, 180
  and Battle of Batoche, 213, 217, 219–220, 225–229, 238, 240, 244, 252–253, 255
  and Louis Riel, 175, 178

- 313 -
threated execution of, 167, 169, 174
Bourgeault, Ron, 145
bourgeois, 45, 93, 96–97, 101–102, 189
Bourget, Bishop Ignace, 192
Boyer, Charles, 44
Brassy, 79–80
British North America Act, 264
Brown, Jennifer S.H., 5, 81, 87, 93–94
Bruce, John, 267
Brulees Sioux Indians, 209–211
Bucks Head, 84
Budd, Henry, 85
buffalo furs, 128–129. see also fur trade
buffalo herds, 39, 56, 61, 66, 123, 188, 204, 210
decline of, 8, 70
disappearance of, 71, 198, 204, 209
slaughter of, 69–70
buffalo hides, 128
market for, 71
processing of, 70
buffalo hunters, 33, 52–53
buffalo hunting, 3–4, 7, 10, 59, 61–62, 153, 199
commercialization of, 58
forbiddance of, 6
Buffalo Lake, 94, 103
buffalo meat, 57, 64
consumption rate of, 64–65
market for, 57, 63
buffalo ponies, 59
buffalo pound, 49
buffalo robes, 61
market for, 66–71
processing of, 69
trade of, 67–68, 70, 103, 115, 123
buffalo runs, 59
buffalo slaughter
wastage from, 66, 70
Buffaloe, The, 31
Bull Dog, 205, 207, 209–210
Bumsted, J.M., 18
Burley, David, 86
Cahokia, IL, 2
Calgary, University of, 145
Callwell, Major, 214, 238–239, 245
Cameron, James, 151
Cameron, W.B., 224
Campbell, M., 10–11, 15
Canada First policy, 266–267
Canadian Confederation, 13, 27, 264
Canadian Constitution Act (1982), 3
Canadian Métis Society, 13
Canadian Pacific Railway, 154, 188
Candle Lake, 82
capitalism, 8, 15, 19, 105, 187–188
Card, B.Y., 5
Cardinal, Bev, 13
Cardinal, Douglas, 15
Carlton House, 52
Caron, Adolphe, 216–217, 233
Caron, Jean, Sr., 220
Carrière, Angélique, 115
Carrière, Elie, 115
Carrière family, 149
Carrière, Joseph-Adolphe, 115
Carrot River, 77–78, 82
Cartier, Georges-Étienne, 136, 264–268
Carver, Jonathan, 43–44, 46
Cathead, 80
Catholicism, anti, 159–160
Cedar Lake, 34, 37, 50
Chambers, William, 162, 166
Champagne, Ambroise, 224
Champagne, Antoine, 38
Chapleau, Joseph, 171–172
Chaplette, James, 87
Charette, Guillaume, 63
charisma, 191, 202
Chesterfield House, 98
Chicot, 22
Chukoopan, 79–80, 88
Clack’s Crossing, 217
Cloutier, Reverend G., 214
Cocking, Matthew, 40, 50, 46–49, 51
Cohn, Norman, 195
Collected Writings of Louis Riel, The, 203
Colley, Linda, 160
Collins, Joseph Edmund, 162
colonization, 2, 6, 14, 142, 185, 188, 190, 196, 202, 261
Commission Inquiry (1881), 112–113, 115, 141
Conselheiro, Antonio, 186, 189, 195–196, 200–201
Constant, Joseph, 87
Coombes, Joseph, 161, 164–165
Council of Assiniboia, 132–133, 166
country marriage, 25, 92–93, 97, 99, 102
coureurs de bois, 1, 6, 24
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe, 175
Coutu, Henri, 175–176
Cree Indians, 2, 6, 22, 25, 34–35, 40, 51, 84, 86
and insurrections, 215–216, 218
language of, 42, 52–53
society of, 77, 79–80
and Twatts, 82, 85, 88–89
Cronin, M., 10
Crowfoot, 205, 216
Crozier, L.N.F., 206, 215
Cumberland House, 40, 50, 56, 60, 62, 74, 83
journals of, 49, 76–82, 84–85, 87–88
Cumberland Lake, 56
Cunningham, Robert, 108, 116
Custer, General George, 203
Cut Knife Hill (battle), 215, 218
Dakota Sioux Indians, 34
Damon, A., 4
Dandonneau, Marie-Anne, 38
Daniels, Harry W., 1, 4, 16
Darmendrées, Marie-Angélique, 35
Daughter of Time, The, 155
dawes Act (1887), 12
Dawson, B., 12
de Beauharnois, Charles, 38
de Champlain, Samuel, 1
de Roussillon, Girard, 1
de Salaberry, Charles, 264
de Trémaudan, A.H., 5, 10, 12, 154, 172, 179
de Villiers, M., 35
Declaration of Rights, 13
Deed Poll, 30
deetz, Alexander, 86
Delorme, Joseph, 170–171
Denison, Colonel George T., 219, 254, 262
Dennis, Colonel John S., 163, 177–178, 252, 263
Deneau, Marie-Denise (dite Destaillis), 35
Department of the Interior, 106, 114, 117, 120, 123, 126, 128, 142, 149, 153, 199
derby, Lord (Edward H. Stanley), 216
desfonds, Sieur Louis Lamay, 36
desjarlais, Baptiste, 87
dewdney, Governor Edgar, 147–148, 218
dickason, O.F., 2
dion, J.F., 12
dispossession thesis, 105–107, 123
district of Assiniboia, 161
dobbin, Murray, 145
documents relating to the north west company, 57
dominion lands act, 187, 267
dominion lands board, 152
doubaud, P., 5, 10
douglas, Thomas (Lord Selkirk), 6–7, 132
down-river plains cree, 98
drouin, E.O., 12
druy, Captain C.W., 229, 252
dubois land claims, 151
duck, george, 152–153
duck lake, 146, 148, 199
dufferin, Lord (Frederick Temple Blackwood), 158
duffy, Dennis, 145
dumont, Elie, 229, 240
dumont, Gabriel, 4, 53, 102–103, 200, 213, 265
and battle of batoche, 221, 232, 259–260
land claims of, 151
dumont, jean, 94, 102
dumont, suzette, 94, 102
durand, Paul, 94
ecles, W.J., 2–3, 7
ecumenical council system, 196
endogamy, of Métis, 5, 74
engagés, 6, 34, 45, 48, 92, 95–97, 101
English River, 57
ethnic category, 75, 88
ethnic group, 75, 82
ethnicity, hybrid, 4–5
ethnogenesis, of Métis, 53, 91–93, 99–103
exogamy, of Métis, 4
Farmer, William, 167
farming, 115, 151, 153, 188. see also agriculture
economic situation of, 62
Fenian attack, 265
Fidler, Peter, 28, 77
Finley, James, 45–46
Fish Creek, 151, 215–217, 220
Fish, Alex P., 224
fishing, 10–11, 16, 71
Flanagan, Thomas, 9, 17–18, 186–187, 198–199
Flett, George, 87
Fleury, Patrice, 224
Flying Indian, 84
Forget, A.E., 146
Fort Alexander, 46
Fort Assiniboine, 18, 203, 205, 208–210
Fort Bas de la Rivière Winipic, 46, 56
Fort Basquia, 40
Fort Belknap Reservation, 204, 208
Fort Bourbon, 34, 37, 39, 41, 43, 50
Fort Carlton, 51–52
Fort Chipewyan, 11, 60
Fort Dauphin, 36–38, 42, 57
Fort des Prairies, 49, 51–52, 57
Equipment Book, 51
Fort Edmonton, 22, 28, 103
Fort Garry (Winnipeg), 8, 162, 179, 262–264, 266–268
Fort Keogh, 207
Fort la Corne, 40
Fort La Reine, 34, 36, 38, 41–42
Fort Maurepas, 34, 36
Fort Paskaya, 37, 41
Fort Pembina, 63–65
Fort Rouge, 34
Fort Severn, 43, 49, 77
Fort St. Charles, 34
Fort St. Louis, 34, 41
Fort Union, 66
Fort Vermilion, 51
Fort Victoria, 22
Fort Walsh, 205
Fort Wedderburn, 60
Fort William, 56–57
Fortnay, George, 161
Foster, John E., 7, 17, 52
Fourmond, Father, 191, 221, 225, 241
Fourth World, of indigenous people, 14, 185
Fraser, A., 10
freemen, 52–53, 87, 91–94, 98–102
French, C.L., 5, 229, 252
Frenchman’s Butte (battle), 215
Frideres, J.S., 16
Friesen, Gerald, 34, 39, 107
fringe dwellers, 10
Frobisher, Benjamin, 42
Frobisher, Joseph, 42, 49–50
Frobisher, Thomas, 50
Frobisher-McGill partnership, 50
Frog Lake Massacre, 215
Frye, Northrop, 197
fur trade, 2–3, 7, 17, 29, 31–32, 45, 53, 76, 80, 188
buffalo slaughtered for, 66
expansion of, 55
free, 9, 41
illegal, 42
importance of, 23
monopoly of, 6, 8–9
Montreal-based, 34, 37, 92
fur trade licenses, 42, 46, 50
fur trade provisions market, 55–56, 58, 62, 69, 71
diminishing of, 61
fur trade traditions, 21, 23, 49
Fur Trade War (1815-16), 33
fur traders, 33, 41, 60
Gabriel’s Crossing, 220
Gardipee, Jean Baptiste, 87
Gareau, Ludger, 220
Gariépy, Philippe, 224
Gariépy, Pierre, 224
Garnot, Philippe, 221, 224
Gaultier, Francois, du Tremblay, 38
Gaultier, Louis Joseph, Le Chevalier, 38
Gaultier, Pierre, de la Vérendrye Jr, 37
Gaultier, Pierre, Sieur de la Vérendrye, 33–34, 36–39
Giraud, Marcel, 1, 3, 5, 10, 76, 86–87, 91, 94, 100, 106–107
Goulet, Elzear, 170
Goulet, Roger, 146
Graham, Andrew, 47, 76
Graham, Andrew W., 47, 76, 163–165
Grand Carrying Place, 46
Grand Coteau battle (1851), 8, 239
Grand Portage, 42–43
Grant, Allan, 155–156
Grant, Cuthbert, 6, 52
Grasset, Colonel Anthony V., 244, 254
Grassland Indians, 71
Gray, Charlotte, 18
Great Bear Lake, 60
Great Depression, 12
Great Lakes, 17, 24, 28, 31, 37, 42, 46, 50
fur trade on, 33, 93
Great Sioux War, 204
Great Slave Lake, 60
Gros Ventres, 98, 204
Guariglia, Guglielmo, 194
Gun Worm River, 82
Haig, Captain H. de H., 244
Haldimand, Governor Frederick, 42
half breed
as synonymous with Métis, 8, 22, 28, 88, 112, 181, 225, 264–265
as term of identity, 1–3, 11, 15, 17, 22, 26, 29, 81, 130–131, 137
Half-Breed Land Grant Protection Act, 109, 111, 122
Hallett, William, 163, 166
Hanson, Joseph, 49
Hargrave, James, 62, 65
Harvard, S.H., 160
Hastings Battalion of Rifles, 158
Hatt, Ken, 146–147
Haumene, Te Ua, 186, 189–190, 193–196, 201
Healingly parish, 130–131, 138, 165
Hearne, Samuel, 40, 49, 79
Heintz, N., 4
Henday, Anthony, 39–41, 49
Henry, Alexander, the Younger, 31, 50–51
heterosis, 4–5
Hiernaux, J., 4
High Bluff parish, 130–131, 138
Hildebrandt, Walter, 18
Hincks, Sir Francis, 264
Hirabayashi, G.K., 5
Historical Atlas of Manitoba, 47
History of the North-West Rebellion of 1885, The, 213
hivernants, les, 91, 95
Holmes, I.P., 79, 81, 83, 87
Holmes, William, 49–50, 78
Homesteads, 132, 152–153
Hope, Adrian Pete, 13
horses, 123
of Sioux, 208–211
spread of, 58–59
stealing of, 211
Howard, Captain A.L. (US), 218–219, 228, 232, 252
Howard, J.K., 1, 3, 14
Hudson Bay trade system, 21, 25, 29–30
Hudson House, 56
Hudson’s Bay Company, 9, 17, 28–29, 31, 43–44, 46, 52, 65, 164, 188–189, 199, 262
buffalo hide/robe trade of, 67–68, 70
control over pemmican by, 71
founding of, 25
fur trade provisions at, 60–62, 64, 66, 69
loss of furs by, 34, 39, 45
monopoly of fur trade by, 6, 8, 83
and NWC, 52, 83, 87
ration rates of, 63
records of, 33, 74, 85–86, 88
and Red River Settlement, 132, 142, 262–263
Index

trading posts at, 26, 40, 48, 55–56, 61
transportation costs of, 67
view of Métis by, 76, 79, 81, 84
Hudson’s Bay Company Archives (HBCA), 32, 41, 47, 74, 77
Hudson’s Bay Crossing, 217
Humboldt, 217, 220, 233, 238, 254
Humpherville, Tommie, 87
hunting, 10–11, 16, 71, 188
Huron tribes, 1
Huronia, destruction of, 24
Hutchins, Thomas, 48
hybrid group, 4, 31
Hyman, Walton, 166
illiteracy, of Métis, 140, 145, 188, 190
immigration, 199
into Manitoba, 112, 117, 119–121, 123
Indians, 15, 130. see also Aboriginal people
fur trade alliances with, 24
horticultural, 58
non-status, 3, 21
registered, 4
reserves of, 9–12, 150, 209–210
Indians in the Fur Trade, 64
indigenous knowledge, 33
industrialization, expansion of, 14
Inksetter, Robert, 26
Inksetter, Robert, Sr., 26
Inksetter, Thomas, 26
intelligence gathering
on trade competition, 44, 85
International (steamboat), 265
Iroquois Indians, 17, 21–22, 24, 27–28, 30, 98
Irvine, Colonel Acheson G, 217
Isajiw, Wsevelod, 82
Isbister, Thomas, 80–81, 85, 87
Isham, James, 76
Jackson, Thomas, 253
Jackson, William, 224
Jacobs, Ferdinand, 45, 48
James Bay, 42, 45
Jarvis, Major E.W., 244
Jasper House, 100
Jérôme, Edward A., 17, 31–33
Jérôme, Edward, Sr., 32
Jérôme, François (dit Latour dit Beaume), 17, 33, 35–44, 46, 49–52
Jérôme, François, Jr., 35
Jérôme, Frank, 32
Jérôme, Jean Baptiste, 35
Jérôme, Marie-Louis, 51
Jérôme, Martin, Jr., 51–53
Jérôme, Martin, Sr., 51
Jérôme, Nicholas-Charles, 35
Jérôme, Pierre, 51–52
Jickooapan (Chukoopen), 80
Ka Kee Ki Huggemaco, 80
Kalka, Dorothy Jérôme, 32
Kaministiquia post, 34
Kane, Paul, 22, 102
Kehiwin’s Reserve, 11
Kehoe, Thomas, 58
Kennedy, Alex, 79, 81, 83, 87
kettles, for food preparation, 59
Kewaymettaway, 82–84, 88
Kildonan parish, 130–131, 138, 166–167, 175, 180–181, 262
Kimberley, Earl of (John Wodehouse), 266
Kippen, A.W., 252
Kirk, R.L., 4
Kirkness, V.J., 7
Kristinaux, 2
La Baye (Green Bay), 33
La Salle River, 136
La Vérendrye family, 33, 36–37, 39–40, 50. see also Gaultier
La Vérendrye, Jean Baptiste, 17, 35, 44
La Vérendrye, Pierre de. see Gaultier
Lac La Biche, 9
Lac La Ronge, 84
Lac Ste-Anne, 102
Lacoste, Commissioner James, 206
Lagimodière families, 189
Laird, David, 109
Lake Athabasca, 60
Lake Huron, 36
Lake Manitoba, 36
Lake Michigan, 33, 36–37
Lake Nipigon, 2, 41
Lake of the Woods, 34–35, 160
Lake Superior, 33, 37, 42, 46
Lake Winnipeg, 34, 37–38, 43–44, 46, 56–57, 60, 86
Lake Winnipegosis, 36–37, 50, 60
Lakota Sioux Indians, 205
Lalonde, Andre, 154
Lambert, Edward, 206
Land claims, 16, 126, 129, 143–145
Land grants, for Métis, 105, 146, 268
for children, 106–111, 119, 122, 135–137, 139, 147
market for, 107, 122
sale of, 110–116, 123, 137, 140
Lansdowne, Governor-General (first name?), 216, 260
Larlee, Jean-Baptiste, 41
Larocque, James, 112
Laurie, P.G., 214
Lavalle, Martin, 87
Laventure, Paul, 87
Laviollette, Charles, 224
Le Blanc (Blancell), Francois, 42, 43, 46, 50
Le Treste, J., 9
Leacock, E.B., 10
Legemonière, Elzéar, 170
Leibniz, Gottfried W., 191
Leith, James, 84
Lépine, Ambroise, 156, 176, 180
Lépine, Baptiste, 170–171
Lépine, Maxime, 148, 224, 258
trial of, 161–162, 166, 168, 170, 175, 182–183
Lesser Slave Lake, 100
Lestanc, Father Joseph Jean-Marie, 169, 173, 176
Letendre, Angelique, 52
Letendre, Jean-Baptiste Jr, 52–53
Lewes, John Lee, 84–85
L’Heureux, Jean, 205
Liberal, 267
Liquor, see alcohol
Little Bighorn battle, 203, 214
Little Pine, 206
Long Legs, 81, 83
Lord Selkirk, (Thomas Douglas), 6–7, 132
lottery system
for land allotments, 108–109, 125, 136, 138
Louis “David” Riel, 186
Louis XIV, 23
Louise, Princess, 207
Luna, F., 9
Lussier, A.S., 7, 10–11, 107
Lussier, Francois, 102
Lussier, Suzanne, 102
Lynch, Dr. James Spencer, 177, 262, 265
Lytwyn, Victor, 49, 51
MacBeth, George, 179, 181
government of, 109
Macdonell, Miles, 61
Macdowall, D.H., 148
Machar, John M., 109, 129–131, 147
Machar-Ryan Commission, 116
Mackeand, Colonel Alfred, 244
Mackenzie River country, 55, 60, 76
MacKintosh, Elizabeth, 155
Macpherson, Sir David, 147–148
Mailhot, Philippe, 129, 133–134
Mair, Charles, 161, 166, 174, 262, 266–267
malnutrition, 5
mangeurs de porc, 37
Manitoba, 129, 142, 267. see also land grants
as helping Métis, 16
Indian tribes in, 2
insurrections in, 8
Métis dispersal from, 17
Manitoba Act, 125
constitutionality of, 266–267
Manitoba Free Press, 117–118
Manitoba Lakes, 36
Manitoba Métis Federation, 105
Manitoba Penitentiary, 114
Manitoban, 108
Mansfield House, 60
Manuel, G., 3, 8, 14
Marchildon, G., 3
Marquess of Lorne (John G.E. Sutherland), 207
Martin, Archer, 133
Matonabbee, 79
Maugras, Sieur Pierre Gamelin, 36, 38
McArthur, Alex, 163–164
McArthur, David, 114
McArthur, Peter, 163, 165
McCrady, David, 17–18
McDougall, Governor William, 163, 177, 262–263
McKay, James, 4, 151
McKenny, Hugh, 162
McLean, Don, 151, 154
McLean, Reverend John, 168–169
McLeod, Donald, 167
McLeod, Murdoch, 174, 176–177
McNab, John, 112
McPherson, Alexander, 162, 166–167
Meade, R.P., 182
measles and whooping cough epidemic, 81
Melgund, Lord (Minto, Gilbert John M.K. Elliot), 219, 232–233, 238, 260
Melnyk, G., 15
Menard, Louis, 41–42
Métis, as people, 4, 10
as buffalo hunters, 7–8, 17, 22, 27, 52–53
as distinct entity, 5, 11, 14, 16, 22, 53, 88, 100
history of, 32, 89
occupations of, 6–7, 9–10, 12, 28
origins of, 31–33, 92
physical characteristics of, 5
as primitive, 107
temperament of, 3
worldview of, 74
Métis, as term, 2, 14, 17, 28, 30
history of, 1, 11, 22, 26
legal status of, 3, 21
Métis Association of Alberta, 145
Métis, at Battle of Batoche, 9, 224, 228, 233, 240–241
Métis Betterment Act (1938), 12
Métis communities, 5
integrated into White society, 10–11, 14
as isolated, 7, 9–11
as marginal society, 3–4, 10, 91
as semi-nomadic, 7, 10, 188, 202
Métis dispersal, 17, 76, 125–129, 137, 141, 143–144, 187
Métis, English-speaking, 22
merging into White society, 7
Métis ethnogenesis, 53
Métis, francophone, 7, 22, 52, 115, 126, 137, 140, 150–151
Métis genealogies, 32
Métis National Committee, 268
Métis primitivism, 91
Métis Trust Fund, 12, 16
métissage (racial mixing), 6
Michilimackinac, 33, 37, 41–43, 46, 50
middlemen, 24–25, 31, 34, 39
Middleton, Charles F.D.
    as strategist, 216–217, 219–220, 238–240, 244, 255, 259–260
Milk River, 206, 208
millenarian protest movement, 199–200, 202
millenarianism, 185, 194
Minto, Gilbert John M.K. Elliot (Lord Melgund), 219, 232–233, 238, 260
missionaries, 29, 85, 99, 102
Missouri River, 66–67, 205
trading posts on, 67–68
modernism, 29
Moggridge, Francis, 161
monadism, 191
Monet, Marguerite (dit Bellehumeur), 204
Monkman, Albert, 224
Montagnais, Louison, 103
Montana, 8–9
Montizambert, C.E., 244
Montour, Pascal, 224
Montréal, Collège de, 190
Montreal-based fur trade, 34, 37, 92, 100
Moor, Private T., 239
Moor, Private T., 239, 149
moose
as preferred food, 71
Moose Factory journals, 42
Moose Lake, 41, 80, 87
Morice, A.G., 179
Morris, Lieutenant Governor Alexander,
108, 176
Morton, A.S., 37, 39–42, 48–50
Morton, Desmond, 213
Morton, W.L., 6, 126
Mossmann, Manfred, 18
Mud House, 210
Muhlmann, W.E., 194
Mulvaney, C.P., 213, 224
Murray, Alexander, 162, 166–169
Murray, Jemima, 114
National Archives of Canada, 110, 130,
138
National Indian Brotherhood, 13
National Indian Council, 13
National Indian Movement of Canada,
15
Native Council of Canada, 13
nativism, 194
natural gas deposits, 16
natural resources, depletion of, 14
Nault, André, 170, 179, 183, 224
Nault, Napoléon, 224
Nesannecappoe, 80
New Nation, The, 175
Newcombe, George, 168
Newton, John, 39
Nipawin, SK, 73–74, 82, 87–88
Nipissing Indians, 27
Nolin, Charles, 148, 160, 224
Nolin, Joseph, 170–172, 175, 177
North Saskatchewan River/valley, 22,
27, 30, 32, 51, 56, 62, 95, 99
North West Company, 6, 27–28, 31, 37,
51, 57, 61, 78, 80–81
competition with HBC, 83
consumption rate at, 64
French-speakers of, 86–87
fur trade provisions at, 60
merger with HBC, 52, 87
records of, 63
trading posts in, 55–56, 77
North West Field Force, 213–216, 219,
North West Mounted Police, 215–216
North West Passage, 33
Northcote, 18, 214, 217–218, 220–221, 224,
232
Northern Métis, 73, 76, 86
North-West Commission, 147
North-West Emigration Aid Society, 265
North-West Mounted Police, 205–206,
211
North-West Rebellion, 204, 224. see
Rebellion (1885)
North-West Territories, 107, 109, 115,
205
administration of by Canada, 8, 260
distribution of land in, 187
land grant in, 146, 148–149
settlement of, 53
North-West Territories Act, 266
North-West Territories Council, 148
Norton, Moses, 49
Norway House, 56, 62, 85
Nottingham House, 60
Nouveau Monde, Le, 177
Oakes, Forrest, 42, 44
Oblate priests, 7
O’Donnell, J.H., 163
O’Donoghue, William, 267
Oersted, Hans Christian, 191
Ogilvie, Lt. Frederick, 232
oil deposits, 16
Ojibwe Indians, 6, 31, 34
Olivier, G., 4
O’Lone, Bob, 162
One Eye, 80
oral traditions, 31–32, 125
Orange Lodge, Toronto, 159, 262
Orange Order, 159, 180
Orkney Islands, 76
Ottawa Indians, 27
Otter, William D., 215–218
Ouellette, Moise, 224

P
Pacific Scandal, 109
Pangman, Peter, 48
Parisien, Norbert, 167, 176–180, 262
Parker, P., 12
Parkland Indians, 62
Pas, The, 40, 44, 46, 85, 87, 89
Pasquia Hills, 82
Paterson, Charles, 49–50
Patriotes rebellion in Montreal (1837), 7
Pauvres Blancs (white trash), 10
Peace River, 22, 27
Peace River valley, 60, 71
Peguis band, 28
Pembina Church, 32
Pembina, North Dakota, 32, 61
pemmican, 27, 37, 46, 51, 53, 57–60, 64
as commodity, 6, 58
production of, 128
quantity of, 62–63, 65
value of, 69, 71
Pemmican Point, 45
Pemmican Proclamation, 61
Pemmican War, 61
Peters, Captain James, 232, 254
Peterson, Jacqueline, 3, 24, 33, 93, 95
Petty-Fitzmaurice, Henry (Marquess of Lansdowne), 260
Phillips, Gunner, 232–233
Piché, Alexis, 98
Pink, William, 40–42, 45–46, 50
Plains Indians, 59, 61
Plains Métis, 73, 91–92, 94, 100–101, 103
Podruchny, C., 1, 6
Pointe des Chênes, 177–178, 180
Poitras land claims, 151
popery, 159–160
Popham Point parish, 130–131, 138
Portage la Prairie, 22, 34, 36, 42, 131, 166
expedition of, 166–167
parish of, 130, 138
party of, 172, 174–175, 262
Pothuns, M., 3, 8, 14
Potts, George, 40
Potts, Jerry, 4
Poundmaker, 215–216, 218
Prairie Forum, 17, 19
Pressick, Henry, 40
Preston, R.J., 3
Price, J.A., 2
primitivism, Métis, 91, 107
Prince Albert, 22, 148, 152, 215–217
Prince Albert Colonization Company, 154
Prince Albert Land Office, 153
Protestant Church, 7, 22
Proulx, Paul, 179
Provencher, Joseph-Alfred N., 263
Prudon, John Peter, 51–52
Public Archives of Canada, 150
Qu’Appelle River, 70, 215
Queen v. W.I. Allan, 161
racial mixing, 6
racism, 32
Rae, A.J., 49
railways, 188, 199, 267
Rainy Lake, 46, 56
Rainy River, 86
Rat River, 57, 136
Ray, Arthur J., 17, 40, 51, 64
Real Property (1885), 114
Rebellion (1885), 146, 149, 154, 166, 195, 199, 202, 239. see also North-West Rebellion
Red Deer River, 98, 103
Red Elk, 205, 209–210
Red River, 2, 6, 26–31, 33, 35, 43–44, 56–57, 60, 70, 101
Red River carts, 8, 55, 61, 64
Red River Census, 127
Red River delegates, 264
Red River Expeditionary Force, 263, 265
Red River Rebellion, 1, 10, 18, 125, 144–145, 164, 186, 200, 204, 262
Red River Settlement, 73, 100, 115, 132, 204
consumption of buffalo at, 59, 63, 65–66
growth of, 127–128, 141–143
and HBC, 132, 142, 262–263
natural disasters at, 62
origins of, 31–32
political activity at, 261–264
Red River uprising, see Red River Rebellion
Reid, J. Lestock, 151
religion, 7
Reminiscences of the North-West Rebellion, 213
reserves, 116. see Indian reserves
Resistance. see Red River Rebellion
Richot, Janvier, 170
Riel, Louis, 18, 22, 109, 170, 185, 253, 255
at Battle of Batoche, 213, 217, 224, 252, 259–260
charisma of, 191
eyears of, 189
execution of, 9, 179–180, 204, 261–262
as insane, 194, 202, 258
as leader of Métis in Montana, 203–206
letters to H.M. Black, 17, 203, 208–210, 212
as man of God, 192–193, 198
as rebel leader, 125, 148–149, 154, 163, 186, 190, 199–202, 261, 263–268
and Sitting Bull, 207
trial of, 155
vision of future society, 196–197
Riel Rebellions, 186. see also North-West Rebellion; Red River Rebellion
Rieliana, 202
Richot, Father Noël J., 109, 135–136, 264–265
Rivard, G., 12
river lot system, 150–151, 154, 187. see also Manitoba Act
river-lot survey, 152
Rivière aux Ilets de Bois, 267
road allowance people, 10–11
Robertson, Colin, 52
Robinson, S., 3
Rocky Mountain-Beaver Hills People, 99
Roe, F. G., 63, 66
Rogers, Robert, 43
Roman Catholic Church, 2, 7, 10, 22, 99, 126–127, 130, 183, 191, 197
French, 7
missionaries of, 85, 99, 102
Romance of Western Canada, The, 179
Ronaghan, Allen, 18
Ross, Alexander, 22, 59, 66, 70, 100, 115
Ross, A. W., 113
Ross, Charles, 84
Ross, James, 114
Ross, James, Jr., 114
Ross, Malcolm, 77
Rowe, Captain, 158–159
Royal, Joseph, 134–135
Ruggles, Richard I., 47
rum. see alcohol
Rupert’s Land, 6, 8, 76, 87, 262–264, 268
fur trade in, 29, 31
transfer to Canada, 126, 132, 204
Ruttan, R. A., 133, 136
Ryan, Matthew, 109, 129–131, 147
San, Saya, 186, 189, 192, 196, 201
Sanderson, George, 167
Sarcee-Crow Indians, 94, 102
Saskatchewan, 9, 12, 15
as helping Métis, 16
insurrections in, 8
Saskatchewan Herald, 214
Saskatchewan River, 17, 28, 33–35, 38–41, 45–47, 50–52, 66, 73–75, 80, 82, 85–87, 89
Saskatchewan River Lowlands
Landscape Unit, 86
Saswaus House, 47
Saulteaux Indians, 22, 27–28
Saulteaux, Magdeleine, 31
Sayer, Guillaume, 262
Schrammerhorn, R.A., 74
Schultz, Dr. John C., 117–118, 162–164, 166, 177–178, 180, 262–264, 266–267
Scollon, R., 11
Scollon, S.B.K., 11
Scott, Alfred, 161–162, 168, 174, 264
Scott, Hugh, 158–159
Scott, Thomas, 18, 160, 163–164, 166, 181
character of, 157, 162, 173–180, 183
imprisonment of, 165, 167–169, 176
trial of, 161, 170, 172–173
as youth, 158, 160
Scottish, Ontario and Manitoba Land Company, 113
scrip, 11, 22, 28, 86, 105, 113, 118, 137, 145, 154
for heads of Métis families, 106–107, 116, 119, 122, 135–136
market for, 107, 117, 122
sale of, 116, 120–121, 123
Sealey, D. Bruce, 7, 10–11, 107, 187
Seine River, 136
Selkirk archaeological tradition, 86
Selkirk settlers, 27, 61, 132
Sessional Papers, 240
Seven Oaks, Battle of, 6, 27
Seven Years War, 41–42
Sharp, P.F., 8–9
Shea, Fenian Dan, 174
Shoal Lake, 82
Sieg de la Vérendrye. see Gaultier, Pierre, Sieur de la Vérendrye
Siggins, M., 9
Simpson, Governor George, 29, 65, 67
Sinclair, Duncan, 149, 151–152
Sinclair, William, 29
Sioux Indians, 8, 18, 35, 206, 239
with Sitting Bull, 203–204, 207–208, 211
Sipanok Channel, 86
Sitting Bull, 18, 203–206, 208–211
skin pigmentation, variation in, 5
Slobodin, Richard, 73, 76, 86
Small Wars: Their Principle and Practice, 214
Smith, Donald, 169, 173–175, 182
Smith, Joseph, 40–41
Smith, Major Henry, 218, 220–221, 224, 264
Snow, John Allan, 160–161, 164, 173–175, 177, 180
Soldier's Pocketbook, A, 214
Solomon, Ezekial, 49
South Saskatchewan River, 62, 70, 98, 103, 150–151, 215
Sprenger, G.H., 8
squatters claims, 134–135, 142–143, 152–153, 157, 187, 205, 267
St. Albert, 103
St. Andrew’s parish, 127, 130–131, 134, 138
St. Boniface Church, 32, 51
St. Boniface parish, 130–131, 138, 146, 189, 267
St. Charles parish, 130–131, 138
St. Clements parish, 130–131, 138
St. Francois Xavier parish, 127, 130–131, 134, 137–138, 140
St. James parish, 131, 138
St. Johns parish, 130–131, 138
St. Laurent parish, 130–131, 138, 147–149, 152–153
land claims at, 145
river lots at, 145, 149, 151–152
scrip at, 145
St. Lawrence Seaway, 2, 17
St. Lawrence-Great Lakes trade system, 21, 23–24, 26–30, 95
St. Louis de Langevin parish, 151–152, 154
St. Michel, Gabriel, 37
St. Norbert parish, 130–131, 135, 138
St. Patrick Church, 193
St. Paul-des-Métis (Alberta), 12
St. Pauls parish, 130–131, 138
St. Peter’s Mission, 204
St. Peters parish, 131, 138
St. Vital parish, 130–131, 138
Stanley, Edward H. (Lord Derby), 260
Stanley, George F.G., 9, 106–107, 125, 154, 159, 161–162, 213
| Index   | 325 |

| Ste. Agathe parish, 114, 130–131, 138 |
| Ste. Anne parish, 130–131, 138 |
| steamboats, 8, 67, 199, 265 |
| St-Onge, N., 16 |
| *Story of Louis Riel the Rebel Chief, The*, 162 |
| Strange, F.W., 215 |
| *Strangers in Blood*, 87, 93 |
| Street, W.F.R., 146 |
| subsistence-settlement pattern, 82 |
| Summers, Jack, 214 |
| Sutherland, George, 79, 87, 98 |
| Sutherland, Hugh John, 167, 176–177, 180, 262 |
| Sutherland, John G.E. (Marquess of Lorne), 207 |
| Sutherland v. Thibeaudeau, 114 |
| Swain, Thomas, 81, 83 |
| Swan, Ruth, 17, 32 |
| Swift Current, 215 |
| syncretism, 194, 197 |
| Taché, Archbishop, 109, 178, 190, 265 |
| Tail Creek, 103 |
| Tait, Robert, 114 |
| Tait, Timoleon, 114 |
| Talman, Yonina, 195 |
| Tanguay, Cyprien, 35, 51 |
| Taylor, George, 132 |
| Taylor, James W., 263 |
| Taylor, John Leonard, 107 |
| Taylor survey, 132 |
| Tey, Josephine, 155, 157 |
| Thibault, Reverend J., 102, 264 |
| Thibeudeau, W.B., 117 |
| Thistle, Paul, 17 |
| Thom, Adam, 262 |
| Thomas Scott affair, 155–156. see also Scott, Thomas |
| Thompson, Charles, 207 |
| Thompson, L., 5 |
| Tiger Hills, 206 |
| Titley, E.B., 14 |
| tobacco, 40, 46, 48–49, 84–85, 210 |
| Tomison, William, 43–46, 49–50, 77–78 |
| Torch River, 81–82, 84 |
| Toronto *Globe*, 159, 163–164, 175–176, 265 |
| Toronto, University of, 115 |
| Tough, Frank, 74, 82 |
| trading posts, 6, 26, 56, 60, 100 |
| transcontinental railways, 8, 118, 145 |
| trapping, 10–11, 16, 71, 81, 85 |
| Traverse Bay, 46 |
| treaties, 10, 28, 130, 135–136 |
| Treaty Eight, 22 |
| Treaty Five, 86 |
| Treaty of Paris (1763), 7 |
| Treaty Six, 86, 206 |
| Trevor, J.C., 4 |
| Trigger, Bruce G., 74, 88 |
| Trottier, Michel, 241 |
| Trudeau, Pierre E. government of, 13 |
| tuberculosis, 5 |
| Tumor, Philip, 79 |
| Turnbull, Keith, 107 |
| Turner, Edmund, 170–172 |
| Turner, John, 87 |
| Turner, John Peter, 206 |
| Tute, Captain James, 43–44, 46 |
| Twatt family group, 80, 82, 85–86 |
| as ethnic category, 88 |
| Twatt, Magnus, 76–79, 87 |
| Twatt, Mansack, 80–85, 88–89 |
| Twatt, Willock, 80–85, 88–89 |
| Two Rivers, 31 |
| United States Army, 203, 205, 218 |
| Upper Hudson House post, 78 |
| Up-River Plains Cree Indians, 99 |
| U.S. National Archives, 203 |
| Van Straubenzie, Colonel Bowen, 218, 244–245, 252–254 |
| Vandal land claims, 151 |
| Vandal, Baptist, 259 |
| Vandervort, B., 9 |
| venereal diseases, 5 |
| Venne, Solomon, 136 |
| Versailles, Louis, 87 |
| victimization, of Métis, 125 |
voyageurs, 1, 6, 11, 24, 27–28, 33–34, 37, 39, 41, 44–45
Wabash post, 36
Wabash River, 41
Waggoner, Joseph, 40
Wainwright Buffalo Park, 66
Wallace, Williams S., 42, 57
Walshe, James Morrow, 206–207
warfare, 35, 58, 260
Warkentin, John, 47
warriors, military bounty, 107, 119–122
sale of, 120–123
Weber, Max, 191
Weenitisaway, 80
West, Rev. John, 29
Westburne parish, 130
Welch, 80
White Eagle’s son, 52
White Mud parish, 131
white people
as dominant, 4
worldview of, 15
Whoop-up Country, 8
Williams, Colonel A.J.H., 244–245, 254
Willow People, 98
Wilson, Bryan, 191
Wilson, Hugh, 152
Winnipeg Daily Sun, 178
Winnipeg Field Battery, 229, 255
Winnipeg Free Press, 118
Winnipeg River, 46, 56, 265
Winship, George, 165
Winter Child, 80
winterers (les hivernants), 37, 91, 95
wintering, 91–92, 95–97, 99–100
villages for, 92, 94, 103
Wodehouse, John (Earl of Kimberley), 266
Wolseley, Sir Garnet, 214, 266
expedition of, 183
Wood, Justice E.B., 114, 140–141
Wood, M.B., 112–113
Wood Mountain Post, 205, 207, 211
Woodcock, George, 146
Woodington, Henry, 165–166
Woodland Indian bands, 71
Woods, R.P., 113
World War II, 10–11, 13, 15
York boats, 27–28, 55, 67
York Factory, 26, 39, 47–48, 50, 56, 67, 71, 77–78
Journals and Account Books, 26
Young, Reverend George, 158, 160, 163, 169, 172–173, 175, 182
Young, Sir John, 265–266
Zareba, 238–241, 259